

17.—Production, Imports, Exports, and Total and Per Capita<sup>1</sup> Consumption of Meats and Live-Stock Products in Canada, calendar years 1934-38—concluded.

Item.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938. <sup>2</sup>
<b>Mutton and Lamb—</b>					
Slaughtered in Canada.....No.	1,708,598	1,696,061	1,660,114	1,667,381	3
Estimated dressed weight.....lb.	68,343,920	67,842,440	66,404,560	66,695,240	3
On hand, Jan. 1.....	7,200,802	7,480,457	5,778,415	7,196,840	3
Imports.....	37,764	83,162	18,079	40,245	3
Exports.....	78,582,486	75,406,059	72,002,054	73,932,325	3
On hand, Dec. 31.....	378,800	315,500	231,800	283,500	3
Totals, consumption.....	75,203,886	75,090,559	71,770,254	73,648,825	3
Consumption per capita.....	7,480,457	5,378,415	7,196,840	5,119,146	3
Totals, consumption.....	67,723,229	69,512,144	64,573,414	68,629,679	3
Consumption per capita.....	6.26	6.36	5.86	6.16	3
<b>Summary of Per Capita Consumption, All Meats—</b>					
Beef and veal.....lb.	67.87	66.18	60.48	58.89	3
Pork.....	66.12	62.01	67.98	62.35	3
Mutton and lamb.....	6.26	6.36	5.86	6.16	3
Totals, Consumption of All Meats Per Capita.....	140.25	134.55	124.32	127.40	3
<b>Butter—</b>					
On hand, Jan. 1.....lb.	22,026,655	32,422,719	32,610,519 <sup>3</sup>	36,671,543	28,495,201
Production—Creamery.....	234,852,961	240,918,799	250,931,777	247,056,746 <sup>3</sup>	266,886,900
Home-made.....	109,018,000	114,161,999	109,026,000 <sup>4</sup>	108,084,000 <sup>4</sup>	105,078,000
Imports.....	2,873,562	148,541	117,281	65,915	5,231,538
Exports.....	368,671,178	387,652,058	392,686,577	391,878,207 <sup>5</sup>	405,689,939
On hand, Dec. 31.....	428,300	7,667,000	5,128,800 <sup>4</sup>	4,096,600	3,893,400
Totals, consumption.....	369,242,878	379,955,058	387,566,777 <sup>4</sup>	387,781,607 <sup>4</sup>	401,796,539
Consumption per capita.....	32,422,719	32,302,519	36,671,543	28,495,201 <sup>4</sup>	44,999,477
Totals, consumption.....	336,820,159	347,652,539	350,885,234 <sup>4</sup>	359,286,406 <sup>5</sup>	356,797,062
Consumption per capita.....	31.12	31.79	31.82 <sup>4</sup>	32.31 <sup>5</sup>	31.82
<b>Cheese—</b>					
On hand, Jan. 1.....lb.	15,973,921	17,196,375	24,562,602	24,025,899	28,559,446
Production—Factory.....	99,346,617	100,427,390	119,123,483	130,623,838 <sup>5</sup>	121,314,600
Home-made.....	1,011,300	1,232,148	1,229,300	1,232,300	1,101,300
Imports.....	946,401	1,274,130	1,239,882	1,410,336	1,356,645
Exports.....	117,278,239	120,130,043	146,155,271	157,294,373 <sup>5</sup>	162,361,991
On hand, Dec. 31.....	61,167,800	55,718,700	81,890,300	88,955,300	80,989,100
Totals, consumption.....	56,110,439	64,411,438	64,264,971	68,339,073 <sup>5</sup>	71,372,891
Consumption per capita.....	17,196,375	24,562,602	24,025,899	28,559,446 <sup>5</sup>	30,817,376
Totals, consumption.....	38,914,064	39,348,737	40,239,077	39,779,627 <sup>5</sup>	40,555,515
Consumption per capita.....	3.60	3.64	3.65	3.58 <sup>5</sup>	3.62
<b>Eggs—</b>					
On hand, Jan. 1.....doz.	2,675,825	5,097,164	3,359,197 <sup>4</sup>	4,749,444	4,742,248
Production—Farm.....	223,272,000	223,540,000	219,494,000	219,443,000	213,399,000
Other.....	20,500,000	20,500,000	20,500,000	20,500,000	20,500,000
Imports.....	1,153,715	364,570	869,593	693,558	504,698
Exports.....	247,801,640	249,501,734	244,222,790	245,286,002	239,145,946
On hand, Dec. 31.....	2,001,024	1,300,744	1,203,814	1,602,011	1,842,538
Totals, consumption.....	245,800,516	248,200,990	243,018,976	243,683,991	237,803,408
Consumption per capita.....	5,097,164	3,315,007	4,749,444	4,742,248 <sup>4</sup>	3,831,862
Totals, consumption.....	240,703,352	244,885,983	238,269,532	238,941,743 <sup>5</sup>	233,471,546
Consumption per capita.....	22.24	22.39	21.61	21.49	20.83
<b>Poultry—<sup>4</sup></b>					
On farms.....No.	59,798,700	56,768,800	59,339,400	57,519,100	57,237,000
Elsewhere.....	5,675,000	5,675,000	5,675,000	5,675,000	5,675,000
Totals.....	65,473,700	62,443,800	65,014,400	63,194,100	62,912,000
Marketings.....	33,863,555	38,125,350	39,641,625	38,537,805	38,358,900
Estimated dressed weight.....lb.	186,141,835	205,628,940	212,824,200	207,132,960	206,170,320
On hand, Jan. 1.....	10,729,147	11,228,878	11,435,954	16,194,650	10,406,810
Estimated exports.....	196,870,732	216,857,818	224,260,154	223,327,619	216,577,139
On hand, Dec. 31.....	2,535,606	2,991,356	4,919,317	11,104,366	3,512,765
Totals, consumption.....	194,285,126	213,866,462	219,340,837	212,223,244	213,064,365
Consumption per capita.....	11,228,378	11,435,954	16,194,650	10,406,810 <sup>4</sup>	12,225,159
Totals, consumption.....	183,056,248	202,430,508	203,146,187	201,816,434 <sup>4</sup>	200,839,206
Consumption per capita.....	16.91	18.51	18.43	18.14 <sup>4</sup>	17.91

<sup>1</sup> For estimates of population upon which per capita figures are calculated, see p. 113. <sup>2</sup> Subject to revision. <sup>3</sup> The basis of compilation for 1938 has been changed and statistics are not comparable with preceding years. The figures will be revised back on the new basis in the 1940 Year Book. <sup>4</sup> Includes carloads in transit. <sup>5</sup> Revised since the publication of the 1938 Year Book. <sup>6</sup> Fowl, turkeys, ducks, and geese.